



# M. A. Sociology

## Syllabus

### 2013-14

|          |           |   |                                       |
|----------|-----------|---|---------------------------------------|
| OPMS1101 | Paper I   | : | Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology |
| OPMS1102 | Paper II  | : | Methodology of Social Research        |
| OPMS1103 | Paper III | : | Sociology of Change and Development   |
| OPMS1104 | Paper IV  | : | Any one of the following              |
|          |           |   | (i) Rural Society in India            |
|          |           |   | (ii) Urban Society in India           |

## M.A. (Prev.) SOCIOLOGY

### OPMS1101 PAPER 1- Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology

#### Unit - I

Nature of Sociological Theory. Levels of Theorization in Sociology. Relationship between Theory and Research. Recent trends in Sociological Theorizing.

#### Unit - II

The Idea of Social Structure: Radcliff Brown. Functional Dimensions of Social System: T. Parsons. Critique and Reformulation of Functional Analysis: R. K. Merton. Neo-functionalism: J. Alexander.

#### Unit - III

Structuration: Anthony Giddens. Structuralism and Post- structuralism: M. Foucault. The Frankfurt School- Life World and System: J. Habermas. Human Nature and Cultural Diversity: C. Levi Strauss. Post Modernism.

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#### Unit - V

Symbolic Interactionism: G. H. Mead and H. Blumer.

Phenomenological Sociology: Alfred Schutz. Social Construction of Reality:

P. Berger and T.G. Luckman. Ethnomethodology:

H. Garfinkel. The Problems of Role Analysis: S.F. Nadel.



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6. Anthropologist and anthropology: The British school, 1922-72.
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8. The social science encyclopedia . London and New York. Routledge.
9. Ritzer, George 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York : McGraw-Hill
10. Sturrock, John (ed.) 1979. Structuralism and since : From Levi Strauss to Derida. Oxford : Oxford University Press.
11. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 ( 4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi : Rawat

## OPMS1102 Paper II- Methodology of Social Research

### Unit - I

Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it : Positivism, Phenomenology, Ethno-methodology and symbolic Interactionism, Interpretative understanding.

### Unit - II

Logic of enquiry in Social Science Research, Inductive and Deductive, Theory-building, Objectivity/ Value neutrality, Hypothesis.

### Unit - III

Quantitative methods and Survey Research, Survey Techniques and its limitations, Operationalization and Research Design, Questionnaire Construction, Interview Schedule, Reliability and Validity.

### Unit - IV

Qualitative Research Techniques: Participant Observation, Interview guide, Case Study Method, Content Analysis. Validity and Reliability in Qualitative Research.

### Unit - V

Sampling Design, Action Research Averages: Mean, median, mode; Village Survey or Case Study; The field work will be undertaken by the candidates under the general guidance of the head of the department. The report shall be submitted in duplicate to the Head of the annual examination. The Head of the department shall examine the field work report, award marks and forward the same alongwith one



copy of the report to the University atleast four weeks preceding the examination.

**Note: Private candidates will not be permitted to offer field work report, for them, the theory paper will carry 100 Marks.**

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2. Harmondsworth : Penguin.
3. Bleicher M. 1988. The Hermeneutic Imagination. London : Routledge and Kegan Paul ( Introduction only)
4. Bose, Pradip Kumar, 1995 : Research Methodology. New Delhi : ICSSR
5. Bryman, Alan. 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London : Unwin Hyman
6. D.A. de Vaus. 1986. Surveys in Social Research. London :
7. George Relen and UnwinHughes, John. 1987. The Philosophy of Social Research. London :
8. Longman Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.) 1979.
9. Demystifying Social Statistics, London : Pluto Press Madge, John. 1970.
10. The Origins of Scientific Sociology. London: Tavistock Marsh, Catherine. 1988. Exploring Data. Cambridge : Polity Press.
11. Punch, Keith. 1986. Introduction to Social Research, London : Sage
12. Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah 1979. Field Worker and the Field. New Delhi ; Oxford.

## **OPMS1103 Paper III- Sociology of Change and Development**

### **Unit - I**

Meaning and Forms of Social Change : Evolution, Progress, Transformation : change in structure. Theories of Social Change : linear, cyclical and curvilinear.

### **Unit - II**

Factors of Social change : Demographic, Economic, Religious, Bio-tech, Info-tech and Media. Social Change in Contemporary India : Trends of change, processes of change : sanskritization, westernization, modernization, secularization.

### **Unit - III**

Changing Conceptions of Development : Economic growth, Human development, Social development ; sustainable development, the question of socio-cultural sustainability, multiple sustainabilities.

### **Unit - IV**

Social Structure and Development : structure as a facilitator/inhibitor, development and socio-economic disparities, gender and development.



Culture and Development: Culture as an aid/impediment to development, development and displacement of tradition.

Unit - V

Indian Experience of Development : sociological appraisal of Five-Year Plans, social consequences of economic reforms, socio-cultural repercussions of globalization, social implications of info-tech revolution, development and upsurge of ethnicity.

**Essential Readings:**

1. Abraham, M.F. 1990. Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction. New Delhi: OUP
2. Agarwal B. 1994. A Field of One's Own : Gender and Land Rights in South Asia. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.
3. Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. Modernity At Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization. New Delhi : OUP
4. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi : OUP
5. Desai, A.R. 1985. India's Path of Development : A Marxist Approach. Bombay : Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2)
6. Giddens Anthony, 1996. "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. IInd Edition : New York : W.W.Norton and Co.
7. Harrison, D. 1989. The Sociology of Modernization and Development, New Delhi : Sage
8. Haq, Mahbub UI. 1991. Reflections on Human Development. New Delhi, OUP
9. Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. Social Change. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
10. Sharma, SL 1980. " Criteria of Social Development" Journal of Social Action. Jan- Mar.

**Any one of the following:**

**OPMS1104 Paper IV (i) - Rural Society in India**

Unit - I

Rural society in India. Basic characteristics of peasant and agrarian society. Caste, religion, habitat and settlement.

Unit - II

Agrarian legislation and social structure. Rural poverty, emigration, landless labour.

Unit - III

Major agrarian movements in India : A critical analysis. Agrarian legislation and rural social structure.

Unit - IV



Planned change for rural society, panchayati raj, local self govt. and community development programmes

Unit - V

Globalisation and its impact on agriculture. Rural development strategies.

### Essential Readings:

1. Berch, Berbergue, Ed. 1992 : Class, State and Development in India 1,2,3 and 4. Chapters. Sage, New Delhi.
2. Desai A.R. 1977 Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay Mencher J.P., 1983 : Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part III, OUP
3. P. Radhakrishnan, 1989 : Peasant Struggles : Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836-1982. Sage Publications : New Delhi.
4. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 Land and Labour in Indida, Asia Publications, Bombay.
5. Andre Bettle 1974 Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi (Relevant Chapters)
6. Dhanagare D N 1988 : Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi. Ashish Nandy 1999. Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi. OUP

## OPMS1104 Paper IV (ii) - Urban Society in India

Unit - I

Classical sociological traditions as urban and city dimensions : Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx, Max Weber and Tonnies.

Classification of urban centres, cities and towns

Unit - II

Urban community and spatial dimension. Park, Burgess and Mc kenzie.

George Simmel : Metropolis, Louis - Urbanism and Redfield : Rural - Urban continuum as cultural form.

Unit - III

Urban sociology in India : Emerging trends in urbanization, Factors of urbanization, sociological dimensions of urbanization. Social consequences of urbanization.

Unit - IV

City-industrial urban base, its growth and special features. Industry centered developments. Changing occupational structure, and its impact on social stratification-class, caste Gender, family.

Unit - V

India city and its growth, migration, problems of housing, slum development, urban environmental problems, urban poverty. Urban planning and problems of urban management in India.



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4. Bose Ashish 1978, Studies in Indian Urbanisation 1901-1971, Tata Mc Graw Hill  
Abrahamson M 1976 Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice Hall.
5. Ronnan, Paddison, 2001 : Handbook of Urban Studies. Sage : India  
Bharadwaj, R.K. 1974 : Urban Development in India. National Publishing House.
6. Gold, Harry 1982 : Sociology of Urban Life. Perntice Hall, Englewood Cliff.
7. Colling Worth, J B 1972 Problems of Urban Society Vol. 2, George and Unwin Ltd.





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